

AWS State, Local, and Education Learning Days

Chicago



Compliant Research Data Architecture and Data Sharing

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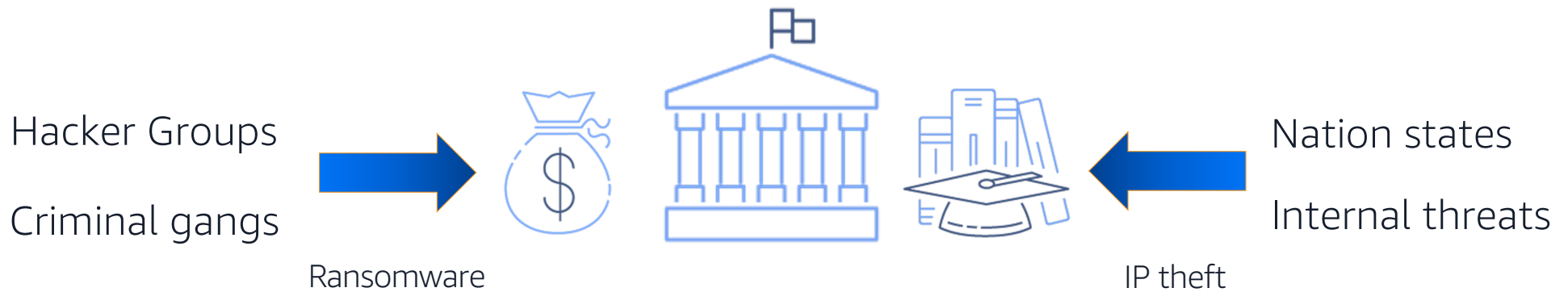
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Why now?

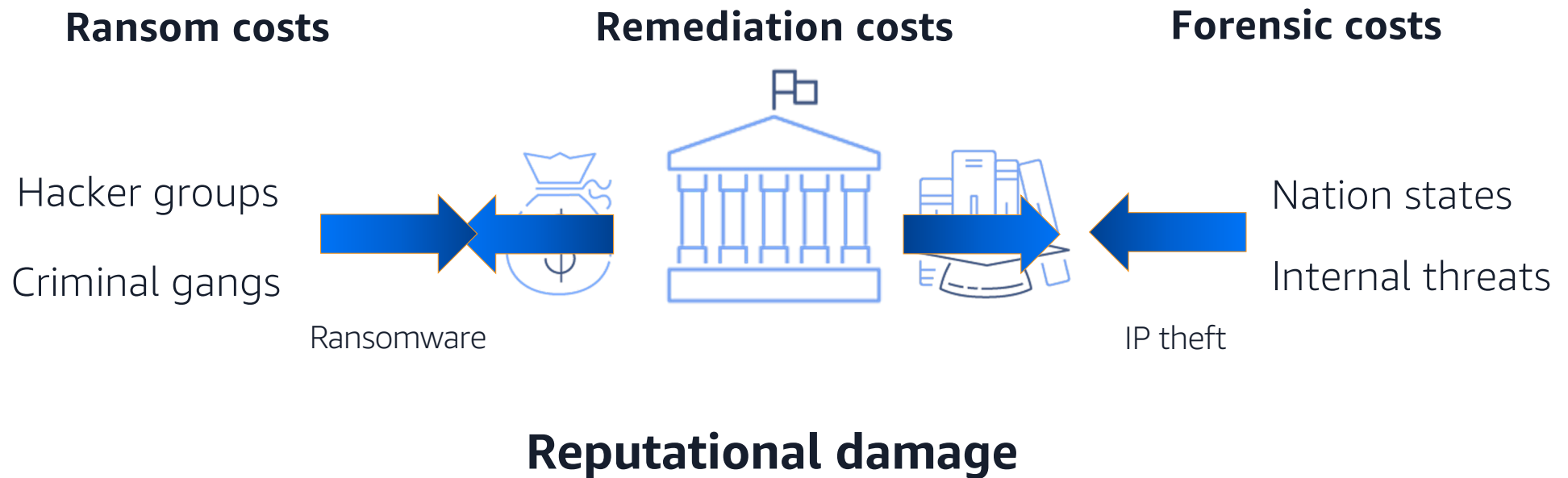
Securing research data has never been more important.



Why now?

Securing research data has never been more important.

Research data has value and is an active target.



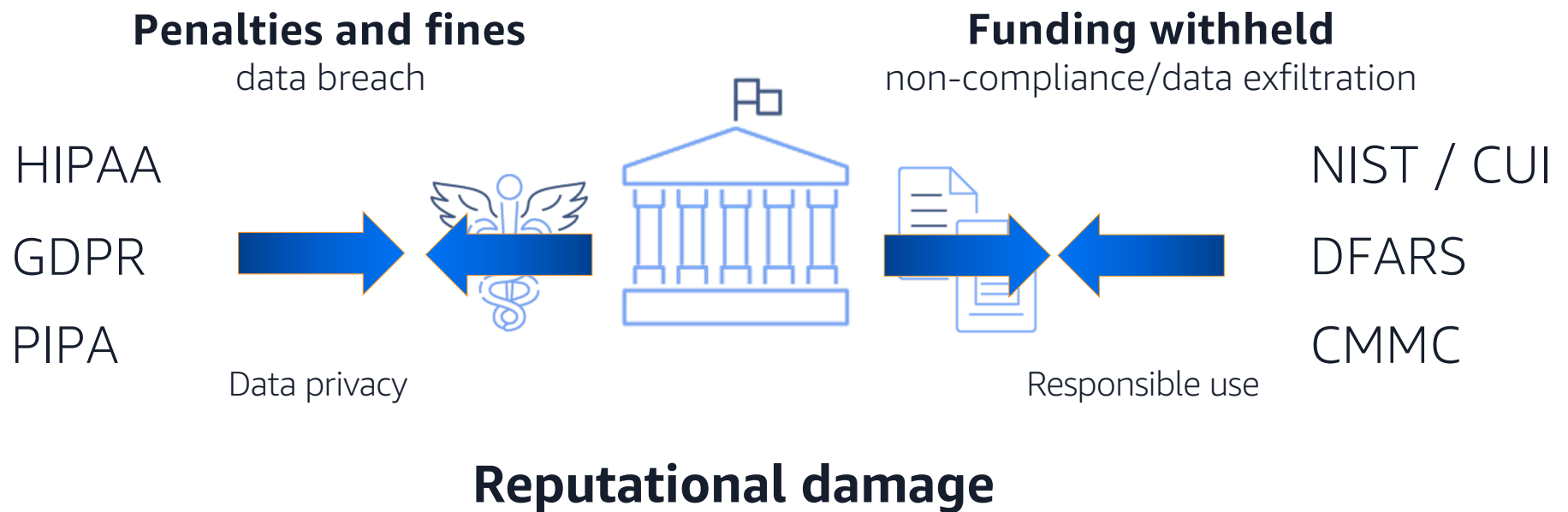
Why now?

Responsible stewardship of research data is expected.



Why now?

Responsible stewardship of research data is expected.
Compliance defines specific responsibilities for research data.



Research presents a unique challenge

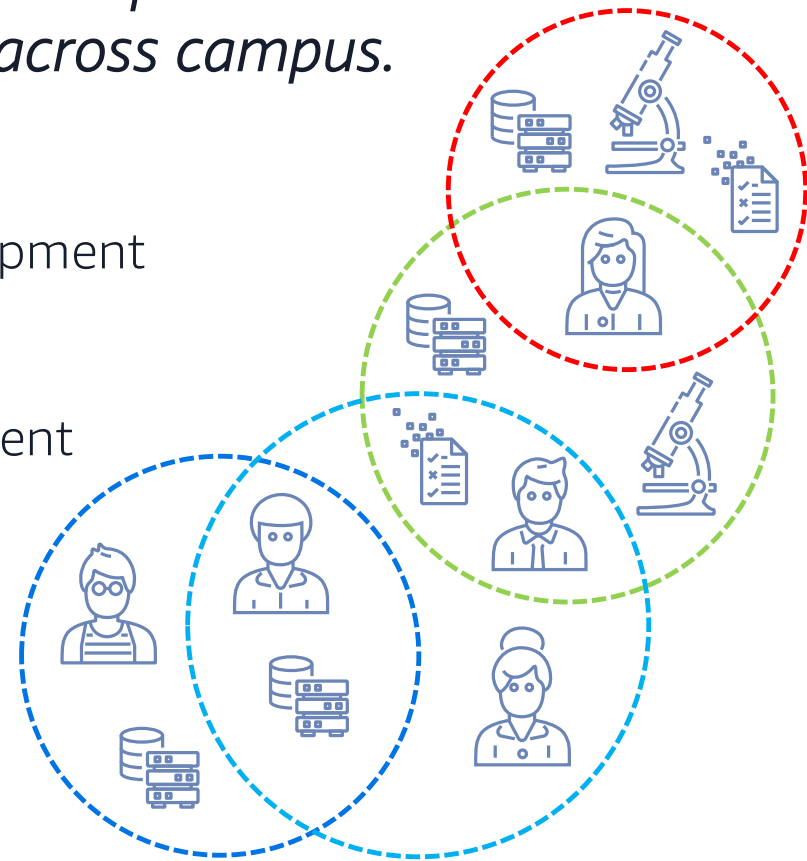


Research presents a unique challenge

Research is challenging to secure and make compliant because it often operates within and between islands across campus.

Factors:

- Faculty/researcher procured and managed equipment
- Faculty/researcher/student population
 - Collaborative, distributed, mobile, and transient
 - Bring your own device (BYOD)



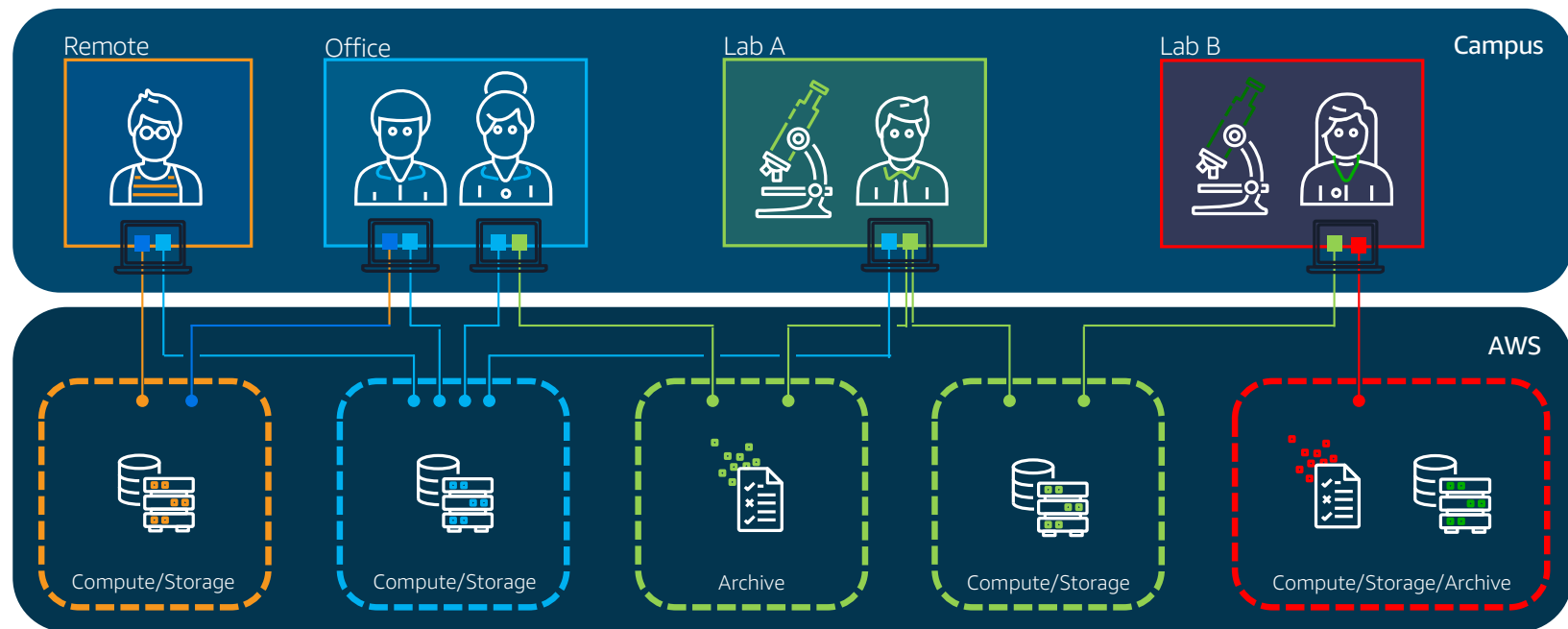
Why AWS?



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Why AWS?

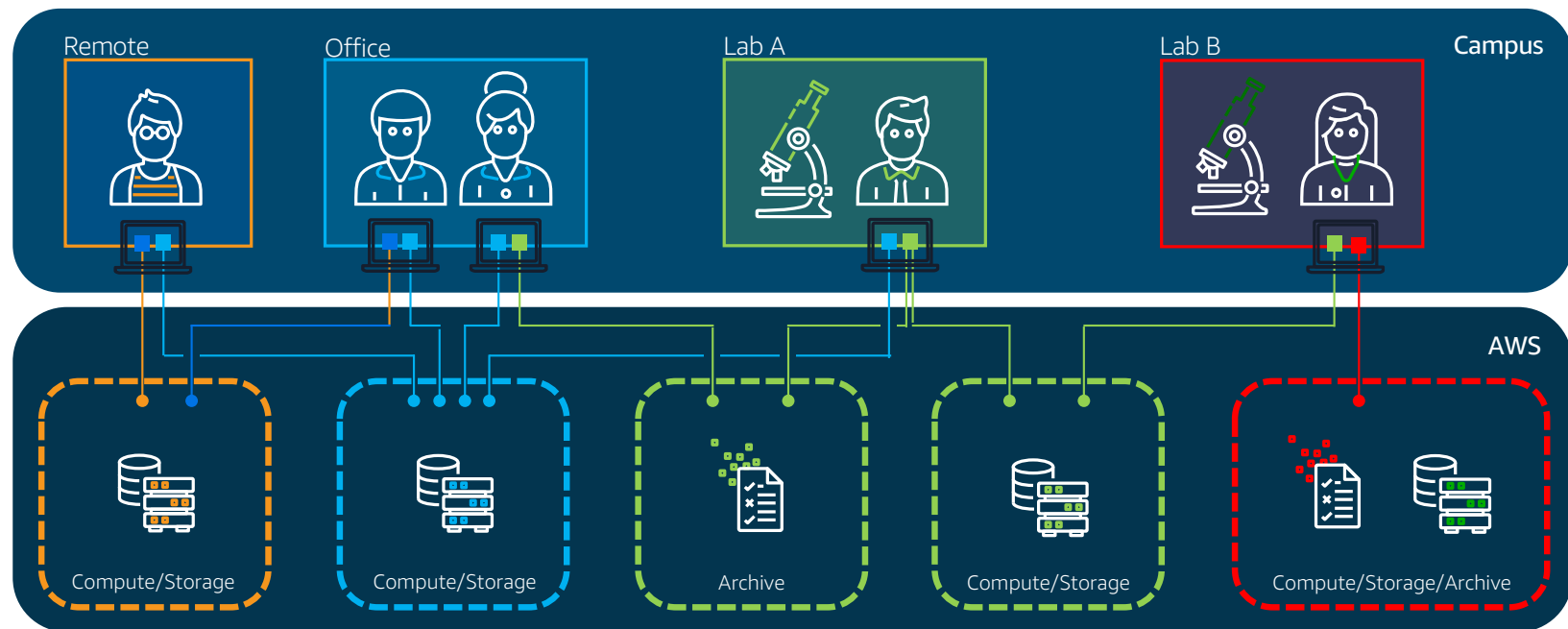
Enables deployment of repeatable research environments that help institutions achieve their security and compliance goals



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Why AWS?

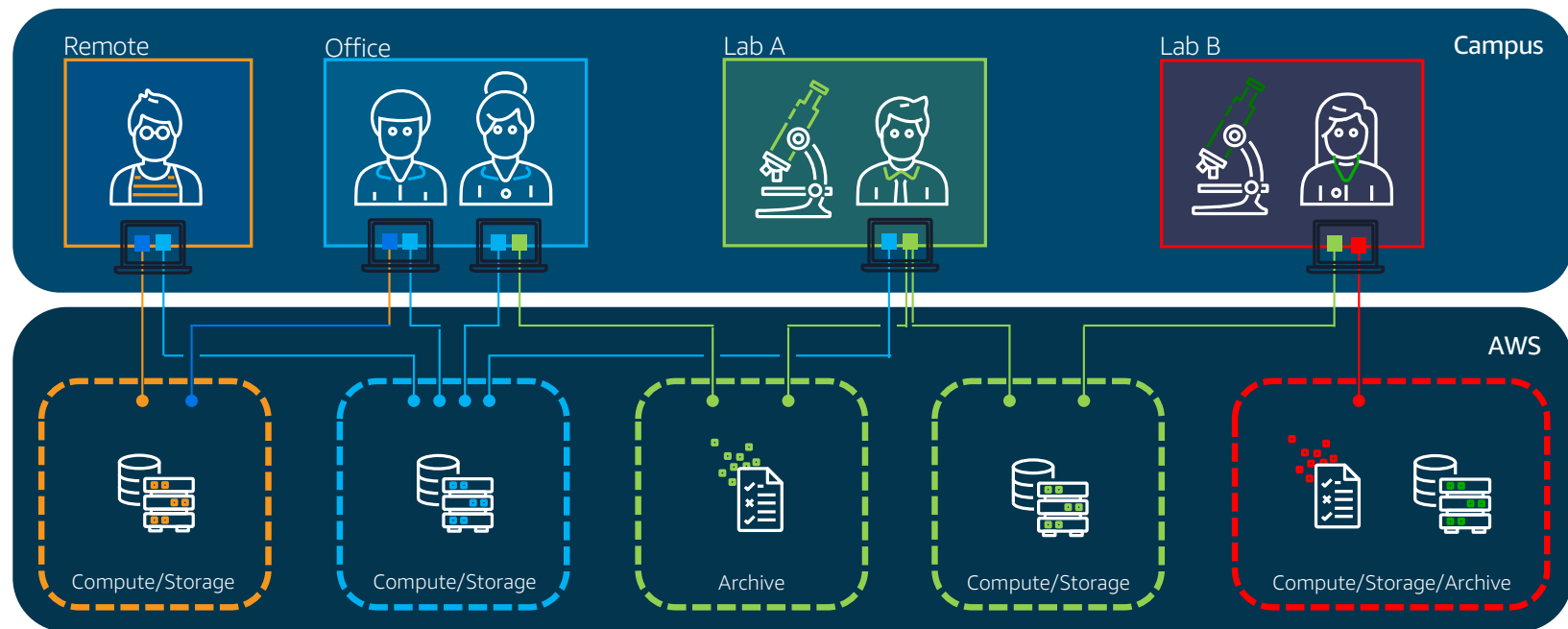
Offers a wide range of flexible, on-demand infrastructure that enables and evolves with researcher demand



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Why AWS?






Gives researchers and institutions the flexibility to meet research, security, and compliance needs



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Why AWS?

Provides a wide range of services enabling institutions to create solutions to meet their security and compliance requirements

 Identity & access management	 Detection	 Infrastructure protection	 Data protection	 Incident response
IAM AWS SSO Organizations Directory Service Amazon Cognito AWS RAM	Security Hub GuardDuty Amazon Inspector CloudWatch AWS Config CloudTrail VPC Flow Logs	Firewall Manager Shield AWS WAF Amazon VPC AWS PrivateLink Systems Manager	Macie AWS KMS CloudHSM ACM Secrets Manager AWS VPN Server-Side Encryption	Detective CloudEndure DR AWS Config Rules Lambda



Why AWS?

Elevates your institution's research capabilities along with its security and compliance posture



Inherit global
security and
compliance
controls



Scale with superior
visibility and
control



Highest
standards
for privacy and data
security



Automate and reduce
risk with deeply
integrated services



Largest
community
of security
partners and
solutions



How?



You need a landing zone

- A secure, scalable, multi-account AWS environment based on AWS best practices
- A starting point for net new development and experimentation
- A starting point for migrating applications
- An environment that allows for iteration and extension over time



Landing zone elements



Secure and
compliant

Meets the organization's
security and auditing
requirements



Scalable and
resilient

Ready to support
highly available and
scalable workloads



Adaptable and
flexible

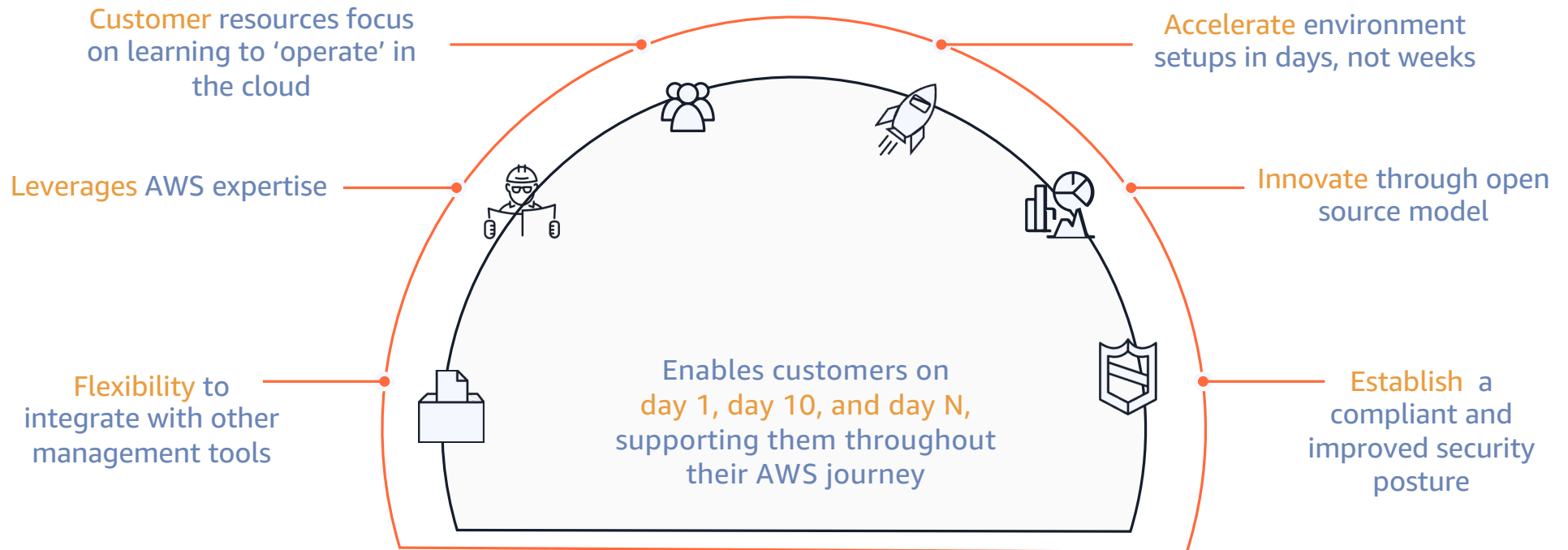
Configurable to
support evolving
mission requirements



The **Landing Zone Accelerator on AWS**
is an open-source software solution
that accelerates the implementation of
a customer's technical security controls
and infrastructure foundation on AWS



Landing Zone Accelerator benefits



How AWS delivers

Example: secure and compliant landing zone

UCSD Health Secure Research Cloud (HSRC) for HIPAA compliance

Drivers

- Prevent removal of research data assets and inappropriate third-party data transfers.
(IRB vs. policy and legal compliance)
- Prevent proliferation of unmanaged cloud accounts.
(and gain visibility to monitor activity, data types, workloads, and potential risks)
- Prevent ransomware and research data on mobile devices as a breach source
(unmanaged, unprotected, or misconfigured devices)

Partnered with AWS, UCSD Health IS security, institutes, and research groups early

- Compliance is more than technical controls: BAA, governance, and policy



How AWS delivers

Example: secure and compliant landing zone

UCSD Health Secure Research Cloud (HSRC) for HIPAA compliance

Solution goals

- Access controls – technical policies and procedures allowing only authorized persons to access electronic protected health information (ePHI)
- Audit controls – hardware, software, and/or procedural mechanisms to record and examine access and other activity
- Integrity controls – policies, procedures, and measures to ensure and confirm ePHI is not improperly altered or destroyed
- Transmission security – technical security measures guarding against unauthorized access to ePHI transmitted over a network



How AWS delivers

Example: deployment of a research workload

UCSD Health Virtual Research Desktop (VRD) – within UCSD HSRC (saw earlier)

Researcher enablement

- A solution that balances security and privacy while still providing a quality user experience
- Access to ePHI via UCSD Data Extraction Concierge Service (DECS) and VRDs (data extracted from clinical data warehouse by DECS and placed into investigator's VRD "secure" folder)
- Hardened Amazon WorkSpaces Windows 10 virtual machines
 - Runs within UCSD HSRC and approved by UCSD Health CISO for ePHI
 - Provisioned with: SPSS, R/RStudio, Python/PyCharm, Java 8, and others
 - With approval, access to internal databases



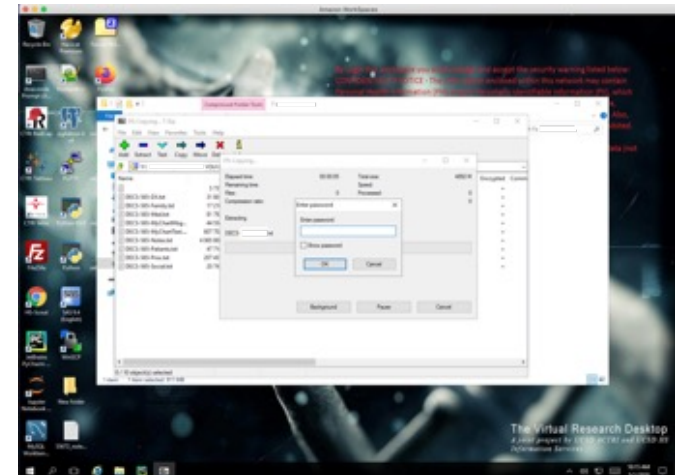
How AWS delivers

Example: deployment of a research workload

UCSD Health Virtual Research Desktop (VRD) – within UCSD HSRC (saw earlier)



View of remote desktop from investigator's computer



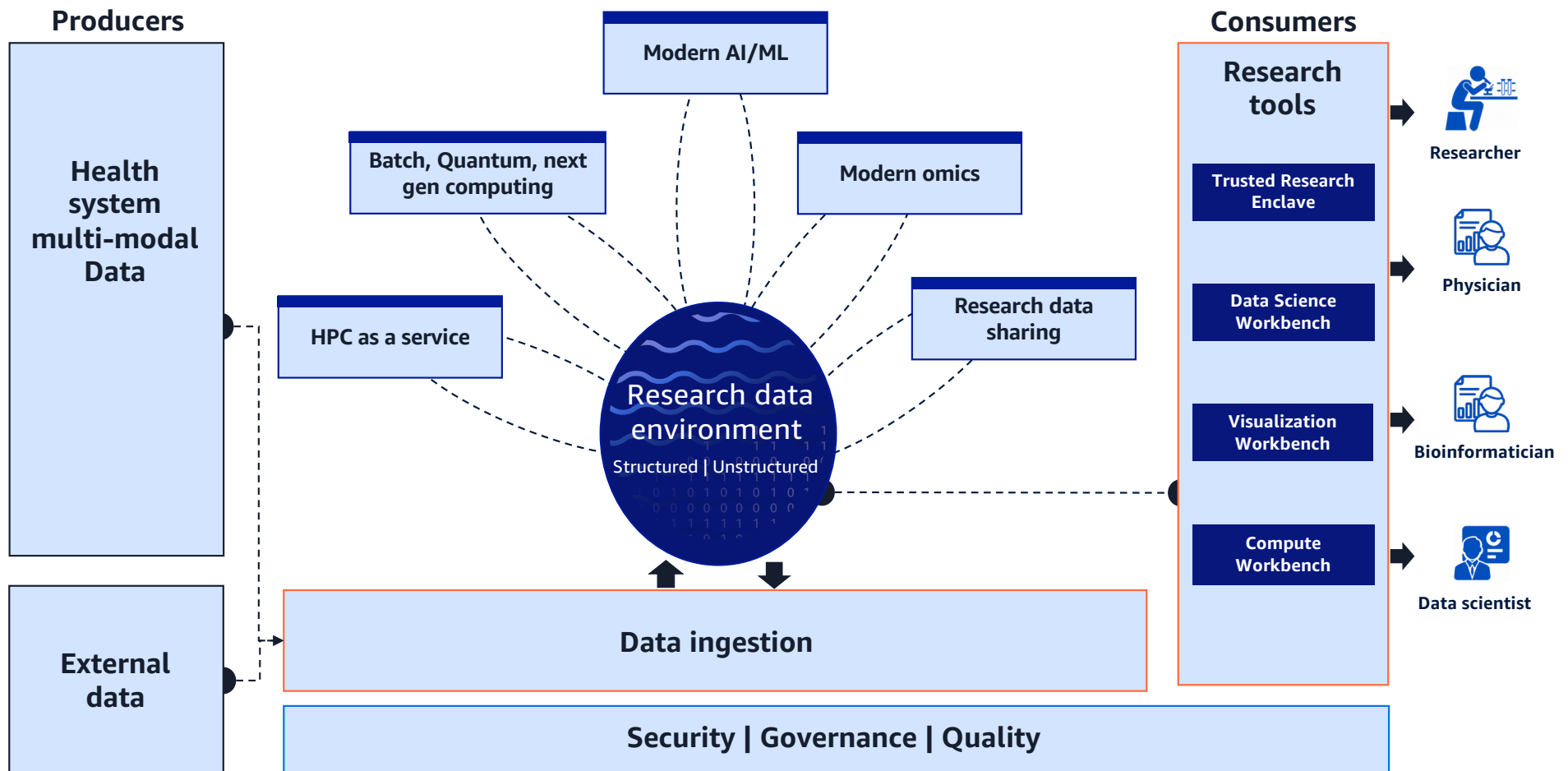
VRD desktop with application running



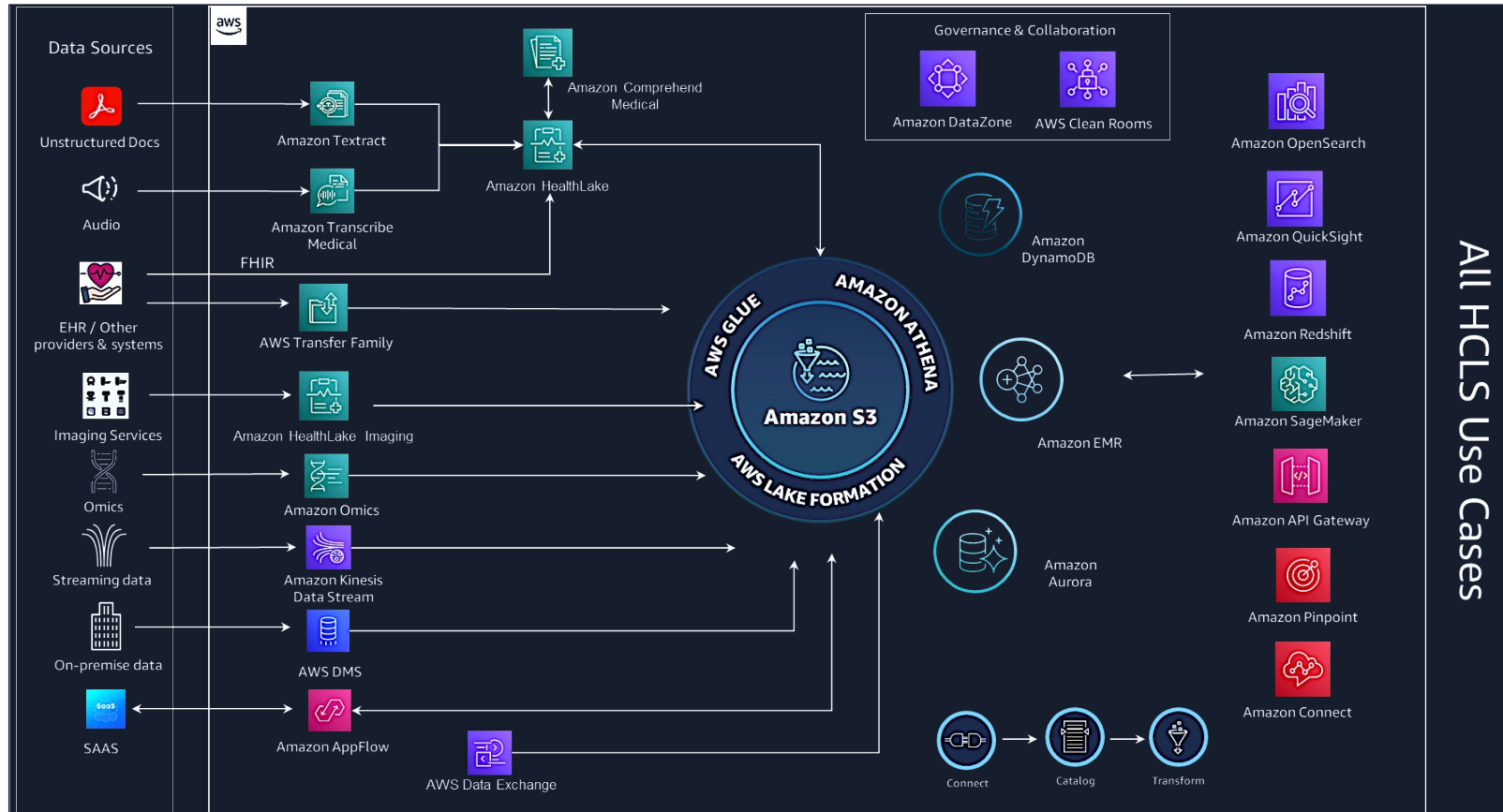
What about data?



Research for health on AWS

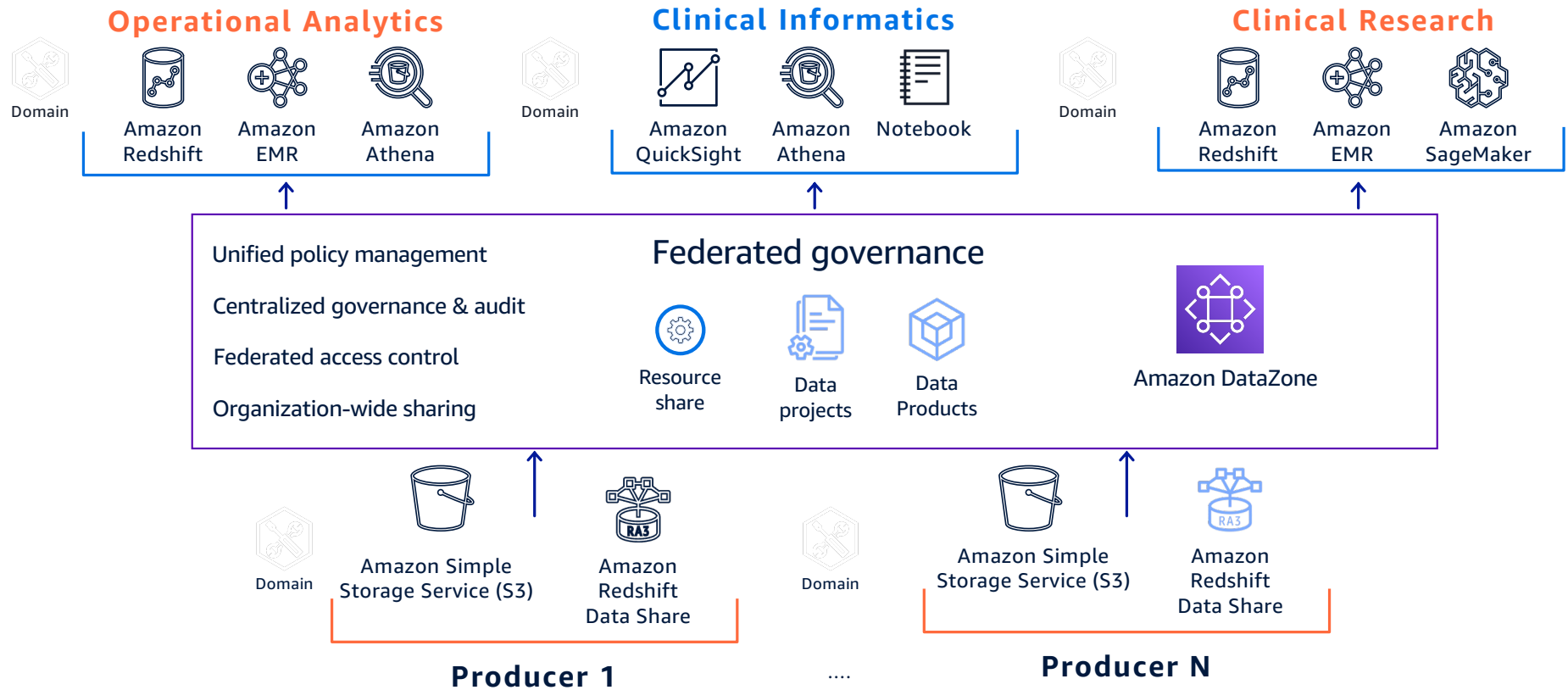


Modern Health Data Platform on AWS



Modern Health Data Mesh Architecture

Decentralized, lightweight federated governance across domain-oriented data systems to drive governed sharing



Research for health

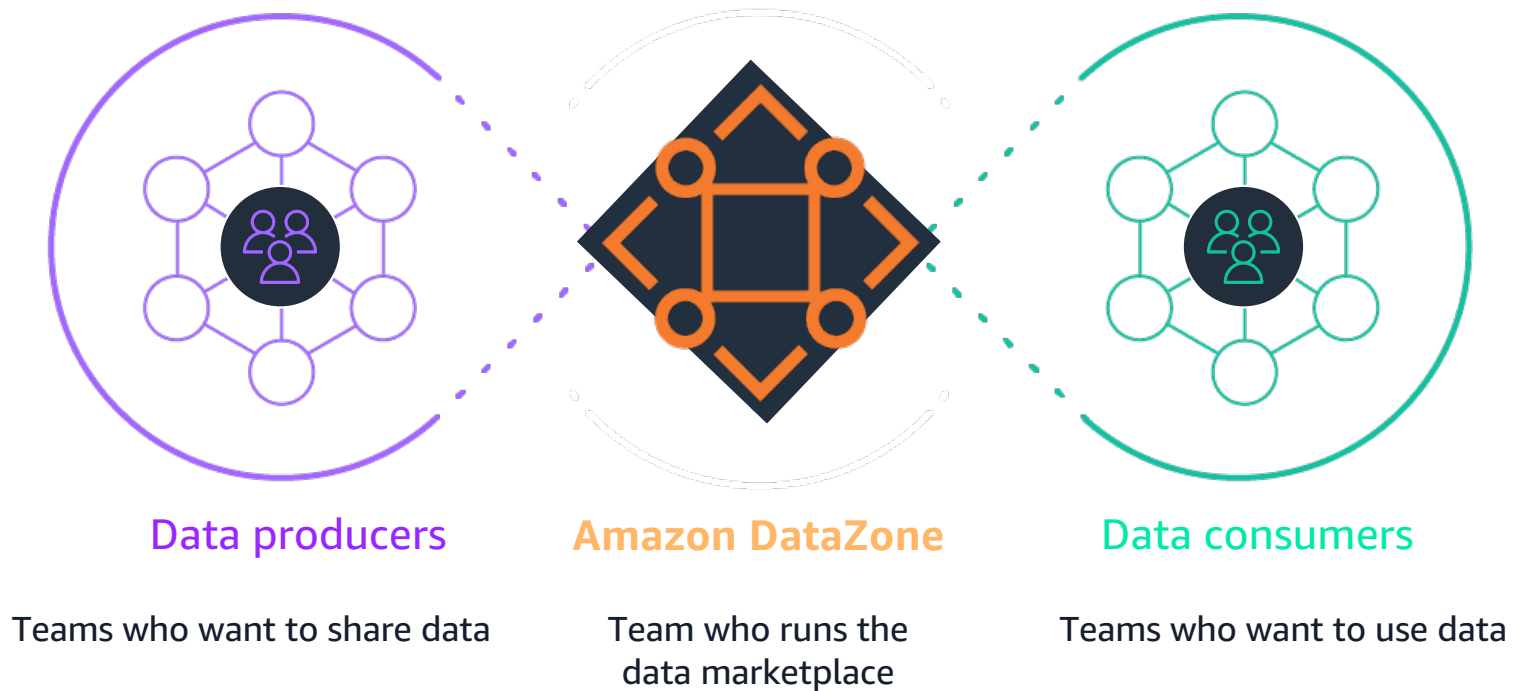
Secure, self-service research from Research IT to Researcher

Research Data Platform	Modern Omics	HPC as a Service	ML for Research	Trusted Research Enclave	Next Gen Research Compute	Data Sharing and Federation
Singular OMOP data platform for all research data	High scale, high performance genomics cloud services	Centralized large scale Batch and HPC research on demand clusters	One platform for all ML and data science needs	Secure and isolated research enclaves for PIs	Massive compute scale with latest generation compute	Secure data sharing, and data cleanroom
Research use cases						
Multi-modal research data, de-identified data, research data meshes, genomics storage, imaging storage	Secondary Analysis, Tertiary Analysis, Genomics workflows, native Genomics CLI support	Research HPC clusters, SLURM, Genomics, Massive Batch computing	Deep learning, machine learning Imaging AI, AI assisted annotation, PyTorch, TensorFlow, CNN, DNN	Enclaves for researcher workbenches for data, compute, data science, and visualization	Nextgen NVIDIA GPUs, FPGAs, ARM, Intel, AMD, and Quantum	NIH DMS 2023 sharing, research consortia, federated learning, federated queries



Amazon DataZone

UNLOCK THE POWER OF ALL DATA FOR ALL USERS WITH TRUSTED AUTONOMY



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Amazon DataZone

UNLOCK DATA ACROSS ORGANIZATIONAL
BOUNDARIES WITH BUILT-IN GOVERNANCE



Manage **organization-wide governance** in one place



Catalog your data with
business context



Simplify access to analytics for
everyone in your organization

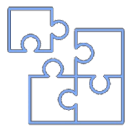


Solve specific business use cases
through **data projects**



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AWS Clean Rooms helps organizations collaborate on datasets without sharing underlying data



Multi-party collaborations

Collaborate with up to five parties in a single collaboration; extract insights from multiple companies



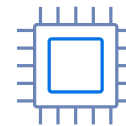
No AWS data movement

Use Amazon S3 data with direct permissioning and no AWS data movement



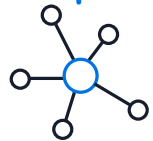
Query controls and enforcement

Configure analysis rules to restrict the type of analysis allowed on your data



Cryptographic computing

Pre-encrypt data so that it is encrypted at all times, including during query execution



Programmatic access

Automate and integrate functionality into existing workflows and products; create white-labeled clean room offering

CHOP accelerates pediatric research using AWS-powered data resource

Challenge

As medical researchers generate more and more clinical data, they're faced with the challenge of storing and organizing that data so that researchers can access, study, and cross-reference it to facilitate medical breakthroughs.

Benefits

CHOP provided the research community with access to genomic and associated clinical data and increased KFDRC's collaborative potential.

CHOP stored 26 billion occurrences of 215 million unique genomic variants from 5,000 participants, while meeting the FHIR industry standard

Solution

CHOP built the Gabriella Miller Kids First Data Resource Center (KFDRC), a data source that brings genomics, clinical and imaging data as an open resource for researchers to focus on discoveries in pediatric cancer and structural birth defects.



All of our system is currently built on AWS. . . We went from zero to managing a few petabytes of genomic data within a year using this setup."

Allison Heath
Director of Data Technology and
Innovation, Center for Data-
Driven Discovery in Biomedicine



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Q & A



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Thank you!

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Track: **Data and Analytics**

Session: **Compliant Research Data
Architecture and Data Sharing**